

Square Knot / Plus 2 - Interlocking puzzles by Stewart Coffin (STC #9 & #57)



Printable Puzzle Project

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Summary

Assemble 12 or 14 identical pieces into the interlocking configurations shown in the photos.

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Square Knot / Plus 2

Interlocking puzzles by Stewart Coffin (STC #9 & #57)

Assemble 12 or 14 identical pieces into the interlocking configurations shown in the photos.

The 12-piece version, published by Coffin as Square Knot (STC #9), is the classic [Altekruse Puzzle](#), whose design has been known since at least 1890. If printed in three colors as shown, there is the additional challenge of discovering two distinct assemblies with different color symmetries.

An enlarged set of fourteen of the same identical pieces admits a different, larger assembly. Coffin published the 14-piece variant under the name Plus 2 (STC #57). He later described its discovery: "I used to make [Square Knot] in three contrasting fancy woods, one wood for each axis. Once

when exhibiting at a craft show, I watched with considerable interest as a bright young girl named Marjorie Hoffman was amusing herself at my booth by trying to put one together in a strange new configuration. I later completed it and found to my surprise that it required fourteen pieces rather than twelve."

Over the years Coffin continued to experiment with further variations on the Altekruise puzzle, proposing two additional types of Altekruise piece, the left-handed reverse and right-handed reverse pieces. Coffin wrote:

"For added challenge and amusement, you may substitute reverse pieces for standard pieces. The 12-piece solution can be done with ten standard pieces and two reverse pieces, or eight standard pieces and four reverse pieces. In these versions, it does not matter very much if the reverse pieces are all left-handed or a mixture of right- and left-handed, as all combinations are possible and none more difficult than another.

"The 14-piece version may be constructed with 12 standard and two reverse, 10 standard and four reverse, or 8 standard and six reverse. In the version with six reverse pieces, the only combination which is impossible is with six identical reverse pieces."

Well then! Print yourself a set of 20 pieces as described below, and you can enjoy Square Knot, Plus 2, and all the variants described by Coffin.

But wait, there's more! Coffin also explored larger and smaller Altekruise variants, with 6, 24, 36, and 38 pieces, and hinted at the existence of many more, surely including some that are yet undiscovered. You can read about (and print copies of) these variants in the entries for [Sixticks](#) and the [Extended Altekruise Puzzle Set](#).

Printing Instructions

To make the basic Square Knot puzzle, print twelve copies of `coffin.square-knot.piece.stl`. For the intended color configuration, print four copies in each of three colors. If you want to construct Plus 2 as well, print two additional copies, one in each of two of the three colors.

For a full set of 20 pieces that can also make Coffin's "reverse piece" variants (as described above), print fourteen copies of `coffin.square-knot.piece.stl`, five copies of `coffin.square-knot.piece-reverse-left.stl`, and one copy of `coffin.square-knot.piece-reverse-right.stl`. It is left as an exercise to the reader (or another puzzle?) to determine which colors to use for the reverse pieces.

Each piece type has a smaller version with the suffix `-smaller.stl`. The regular-sized versions are more faithful to Coffin's vision for this design;

the smaller ones are compatible in size with the [Extended Altekruise Puzzle Set](#).

The Printable Puzzle Project

The [Printable Puzzle Project](#) aims to make available high-quality open-source models of many puzzle designs. All of our models are posted with the generous permission of their designers and are licensed for **non-commercial use only**. Anyone may print copies for their own personal use, but selling or otherwise monetizing them is not permitted, and puzzle designers retain all rights as copyright holders of their work.

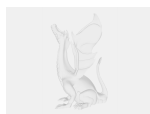
Our puzzles are modeled using the open-source [puzzlecad](#) library. The .scad file is included with this model in case you want to modify any of its design parameters; more information on how to do this can be found in the PPP [Puzzle Modeling tutorial](#).

About the Designer

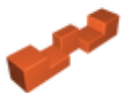
Stewart Coffin has been called "the most outstanding designer and maker of interlocking puzzles that the world has ever seen". He is credited with over four hundred designs, has pioneered numerous ingenious puzzle forms, and has written extensively about puzzle design and craftsmanship. More information on Coffin, along with many other printable models of his designs, can be found on the [Stewart Coffin Puzzles](#) overview page.

Happy puzzling!

Model files



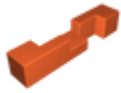
coffinsquare-knot.scad



coffinsquare-knotpiece.stl



coffinsquare-knotpiece-reverse-left.stl



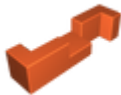
coffinsquare-knotpiece-reverse-right.stl



coffinsquare-knotpiece-smaller.stl



coffinsquare-knotpiece-reverse-left-smaller.stl



coffinsquare-knotpiece-reverse-right-smaller.stl

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